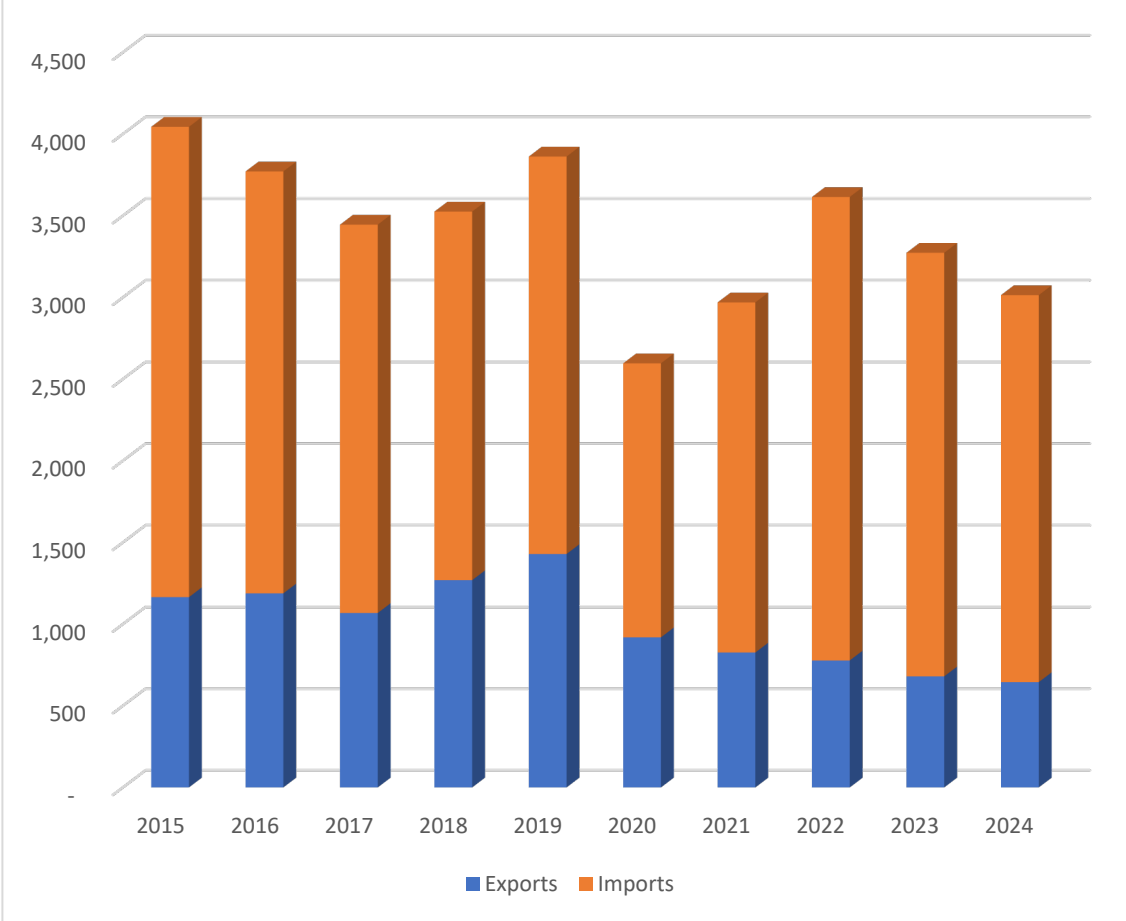# VERMONT: CANADA – U.S. TRADE

1. Total Vermont – Canada Trade – Exports and Imports $Million (US)

In 2024, total Vermont - Canada trade decreased by $258 million, down from $3.3 Billion to $3.0 Billion. This fall was comprised of a $35 million decrease in exports and a $244 million decrease in imports.

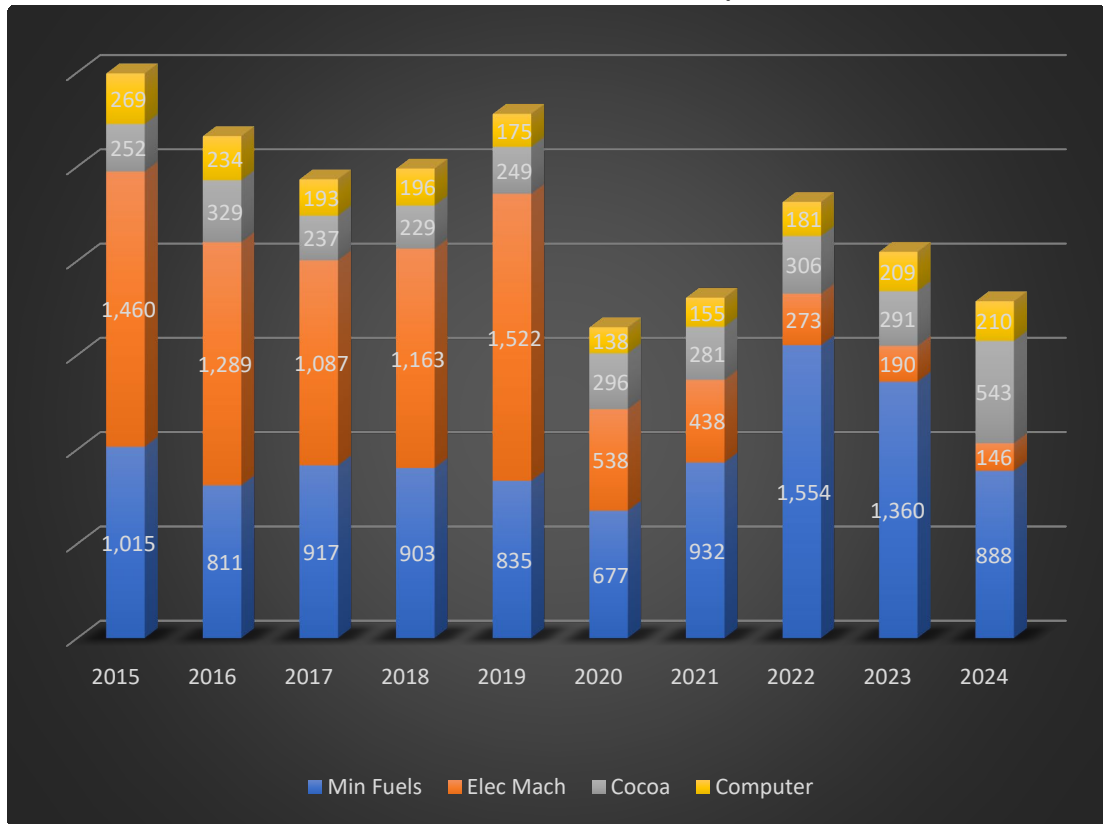| Year	Value
2015	4,044
2016	3,771
2017	3,445
2018	3,525
2019	3,862
2020	2,596
2021	2,969
2022	3,614
2023	3,272
2024	3,014

2. Vermont – Canada Trade – Share of Exports & Imports

Imports dominate Vermont - Canada trade at about 71% over the ten-year period. Exports comprise about 29% of total Vermont Canada trade.
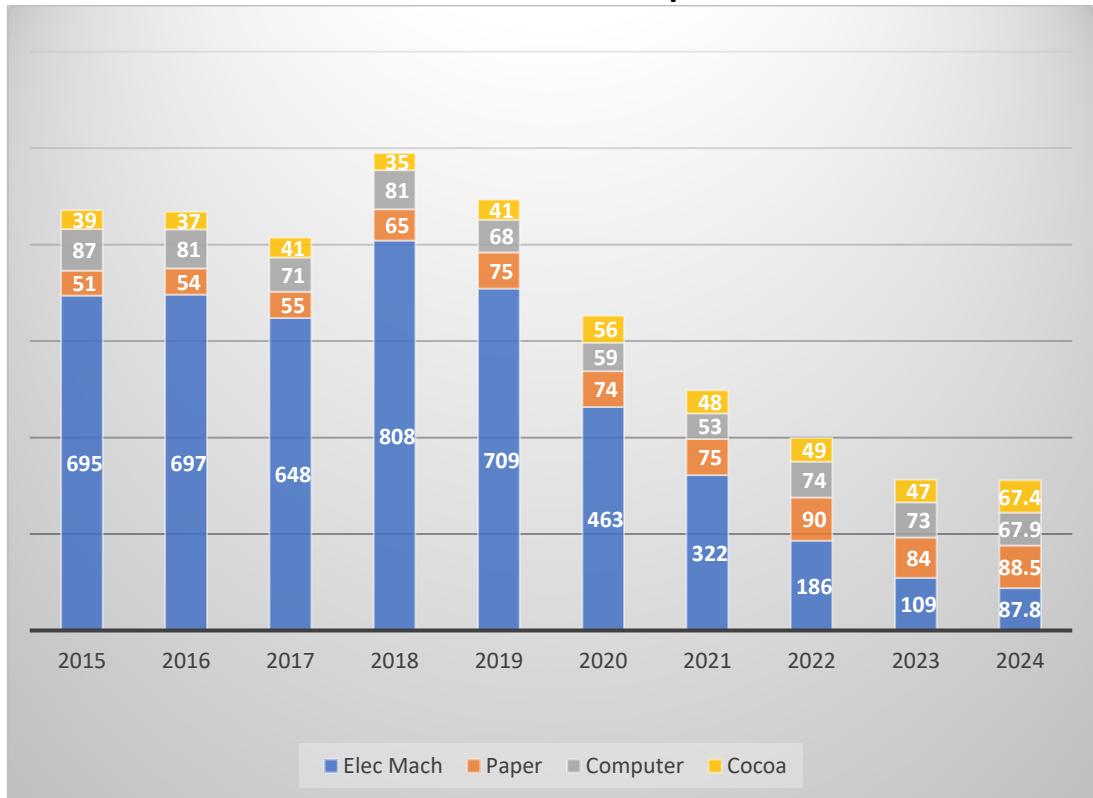
3. Major Commodities of Vermont – Canada Trade: Total $M US

Major commodities traded between Vermont and Canada are electrical machinery and equipment, cocoa, and mineral fuels.

Legend: ■ Min Fuels ■ Elec Mach ■ Cocoa ■ Computer

Year	Min Fuels	Elec Mach	Cocoa	Computer
2015	1,015	1,460	252	269
2016	811	1,289	329	234
2017	917	1,087	237	193
2018	903	1,163	229	196
2019	835	1,522	249	175
2020	677	538	296	138
2021	932	438	281	155
2022	1,554	273	306	181
2023	1,360	190	291	209
2024	888	146	543	210

4. Major Commodities of Vermont – Canada Trade: Exports $M US

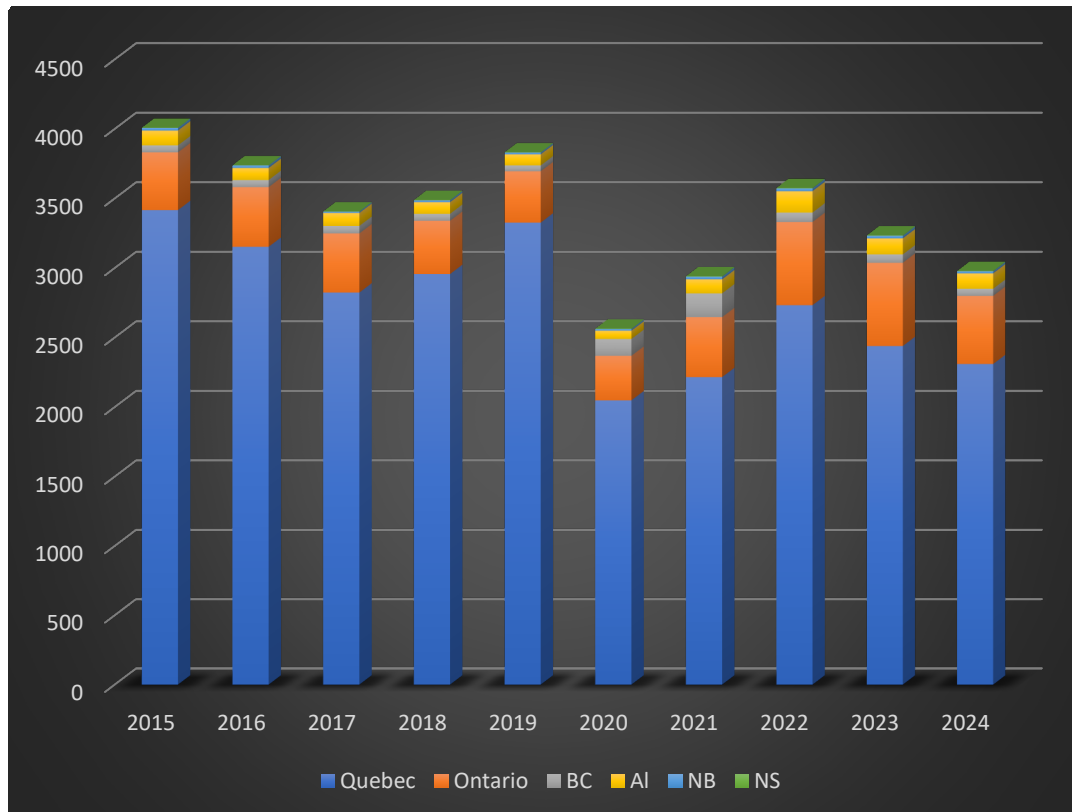Exports from Vermont to Canada are dominated by shipments of electrical machinery and equipment.

Legend: ■ Elec Mach ■ Paper ■ Computer ■ Cocoa

Year	Elec Mach	Paper	Computer	Cocoa
2015	695	51	87	39
2016	697	54	81	37
2017	648	55	71	41
2018	808	65	81	35
2019	709	75	68	41
2020	463	74	59	56
2021	322	75	53	48
2022	186	90	74	49
2023	109	84	73	47
2024	87.8	88.5	67.9	67.4

5. Major Commodities of Vermont – Canada Trade: Imports

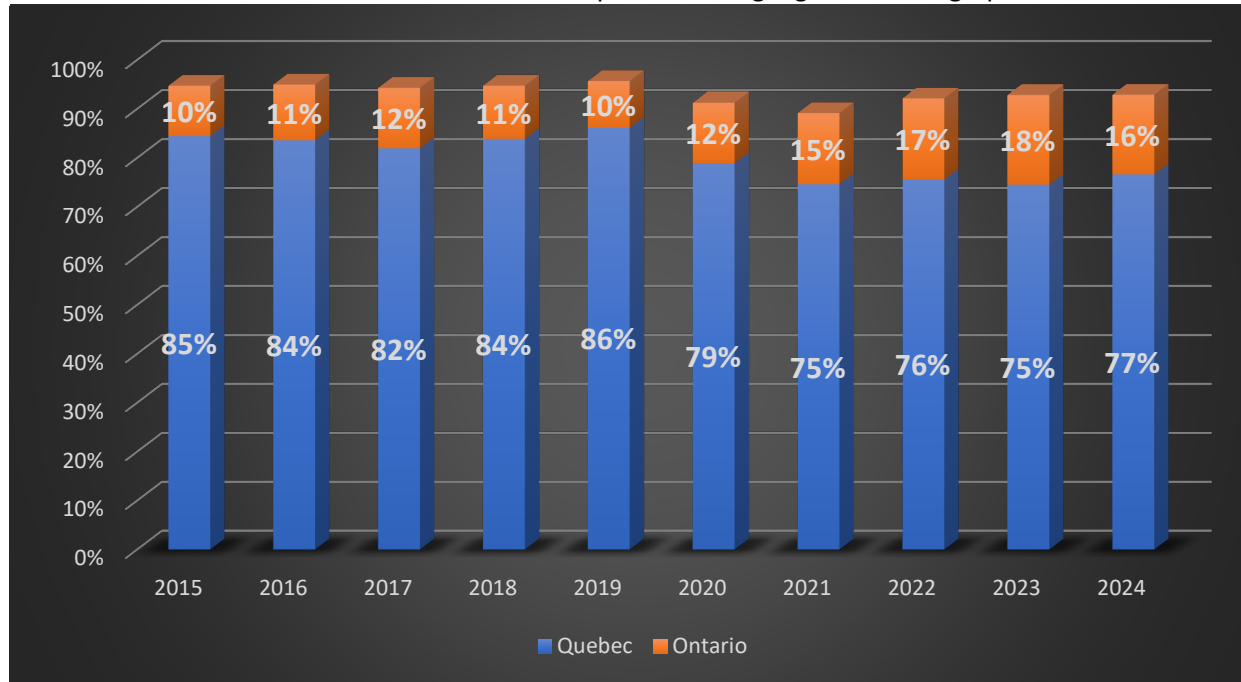Mineral Fuels lead Vermont imports.

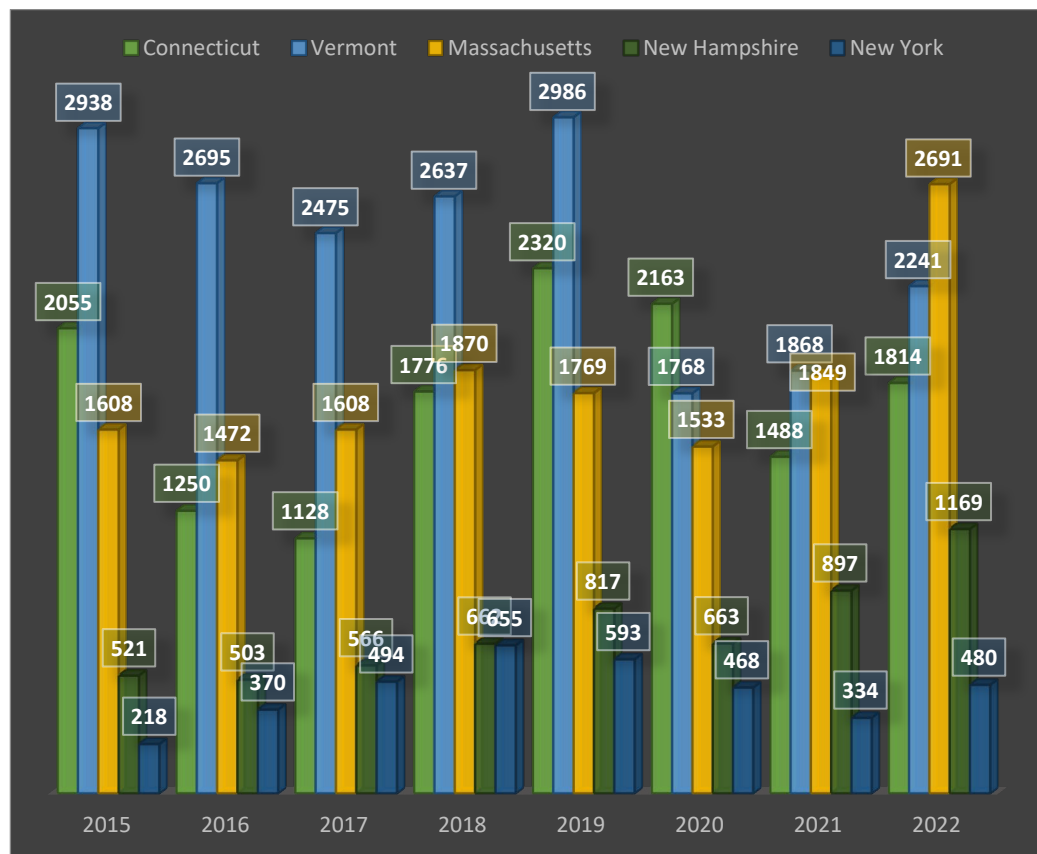## 6. TOP TRADING PARTNERS: Vermont – Canadian Provinces

Quebec is Vermont's top trading partner at 77% of total Canada – Vermont trade volumes in 2024.

7. Quebec / Ontario - Vermont Trade: Exports and Imports

The dominance of Vermont and Quebec as trade partners is highlighted in this graph.
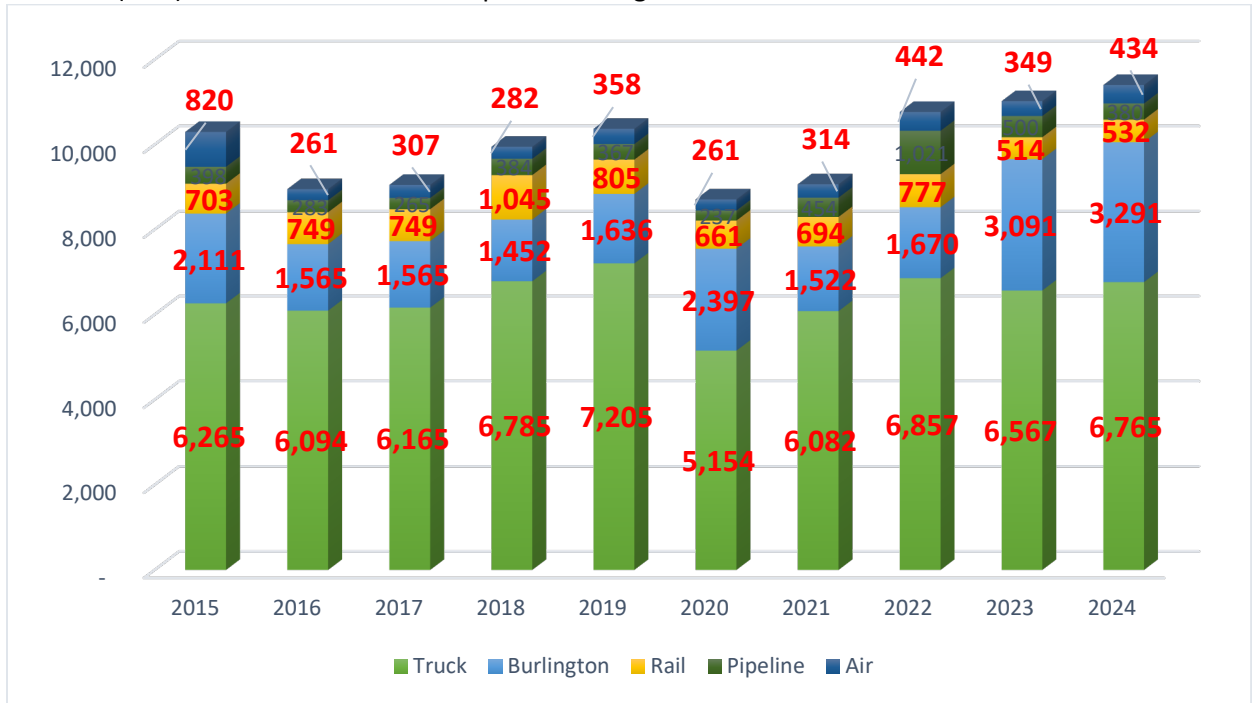

Chart showing Quebec and Ontario percentages of Vermont trade, 2015–2024:

Year	Ontario	Quebec
2015	10%	85%
2016	11%	84%
2017	12%	82%
2018	11%	84%
2019	10%	86%
2020	12%	79%
2021	15%	75%
2022	17%	76%
2023	18%	75%
2024	16%	77%

Legend: ■ Quebec ■ Ontario

8. TOP STATES TRADING WITH CANADA THROUGH VERMONT

Chart legend: ■ Connecticut ■ Vermont ■ Massachusetts ■ New Hampshire ■ New York

Year	Connecticut	Vermont	Massachusetts	New Hampshire	New York
2015	2055	2938	1608	521	218
2016	1250	2695	1472	503	370
2017	1128	2475	1608	566	494
2018	1776	2637	1870	666	655
2019	2320	2986	1769	817	593
2020	2163	1768	1533	663	468
2021	1488	1868	1849	897	334
2022	1814	2241	2691	1169	480

In 2022, in addition to the trade accounted for by Vermont, $7 Billion in trade from other states relied upon Vermont transportation infrastructure to access the northern border ports of entry.
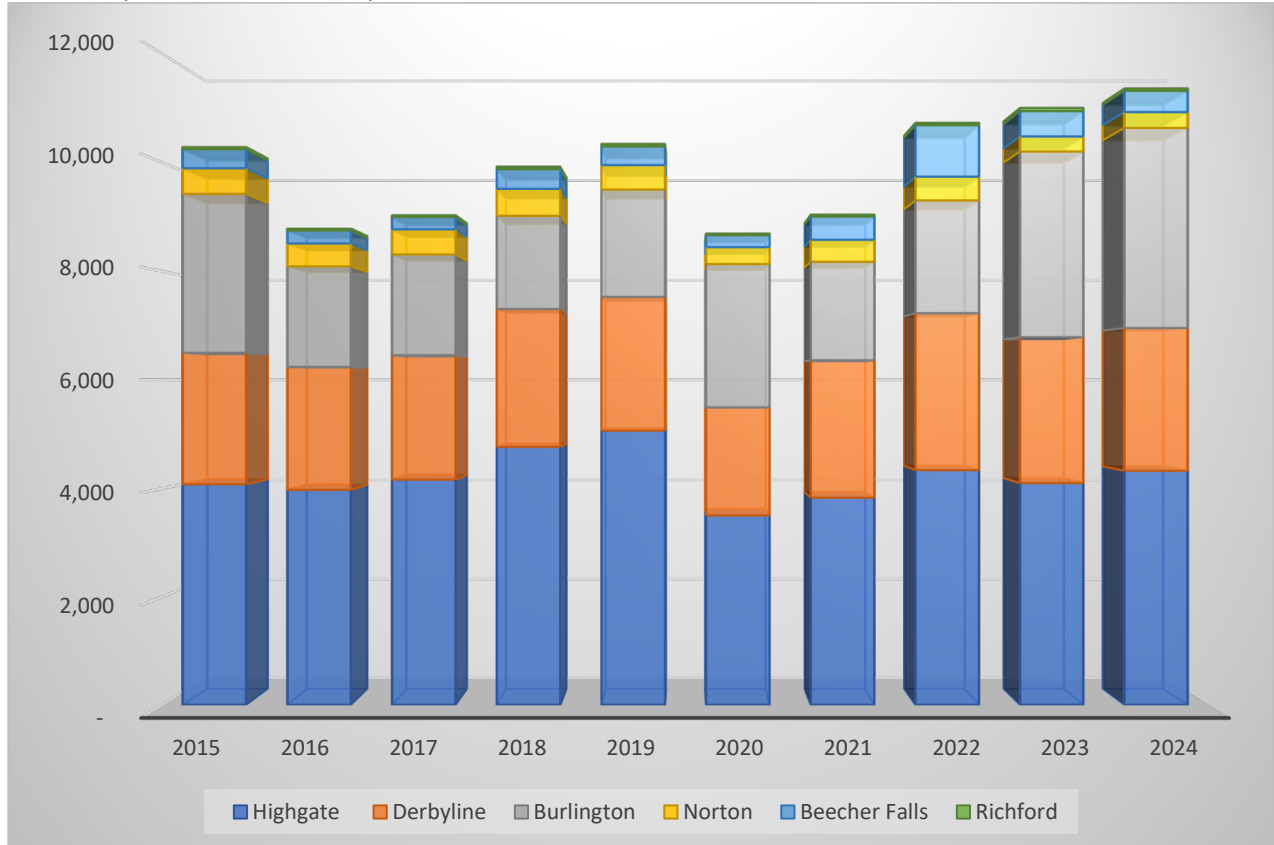
9. TOP MODES of Transportation: Canada - US TRADE THROUGH Vermont

The bulk (60%) of Canada US trade that passes through Vermont travels via truck

Legend: Truck, Burlington, Rail, Pipeline, Air

Year	Truck	Burlington	Rail	Pipeline	Air
2015	6,265	2,111	703		820
2016	6,094	1,565	749		261
2017	6,165	1,565	749		307
2018	6,785	1,452	1,045		282
2019	7,205	1,636	805		358
2020	5,154	2,397	661		261
2021	6,082	1,522	694		314
2022	6,857	1,670	777		442
2023	6,567	3,091	514		349
2024	6,765	3,291	532		434

10. TOP Vermont Ports of Entry for Canada – US Trade

The Top three Ports of Entry in Vermont account for over 90% of Canada – U.S. trade traffic.

Legend: Highgate, Derbyline, Burlington, Norton, Beecher Falls, Richford

Data Sources: All Data is from the U.S. Bureau of Transportation Statistics and is in US dollars

Workbook: Dashboard_State by Port (dot.gov)

Workbook: Dashboard_Port by Commodity (dot.gov)